



## ERRATA

### **Blood Glucose Level, Langerhans Pancreas and Lipid Profile of Diabetic Rats After Administration of Red Betel, Ginger and Cinnamon Combination Extract**

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## ERRATA

Reason: Missing Tables 1, 2, 3, 4 and Figure 1 in the text. Tables 1 and 2 have been inserted on page 46, Figure 1 has been inserted on page 47, Tables 3 and 4 have been inserted on page 48.

**Table 1:** Effect of 14 days feeding with red betel combination extract on rat blood glucose level.

Groups	Before STZ (Day 0)	After STZ (Day 2)	Day 16
Normal	102.00 ± 2.30 <sup>a</sup>	107.00 ± 2.00 <sup>a</sup>	96.00 ± 4.40 <sup>a</sup>
Diabetic + Aquadest	99.30 ± 7.51 <sup>a</sup>	335.00 ± 53.84 <sup>b</sup>	410.30 ± 62.13 <sup>b</sup>
Diabetic + Red betel combination extract (9 mL/kg bw)	95.50 ± 3.70 <sup>a</sup>	297.25 ± 29.28 <sup>b</sup>	132.50 ± 85.74 <sup>a</sup>
Diabetic + Red betel combination extract (13.5 mL/kg bw)	96.30 ± 7.9 <sup>a</sup>	315.00 ± 14.29 <sup>b</sup>	256.33 ± 48.48 <sup>b</sup>

Note: in the same column with obviously different superscripts ( $P < 0.05$ );  $n = 4$

**Table 2:** Effect of 14 days feeding with red betel combination extract on rat Langerhans Islet and  $\beta$ -cells.

Groups	Langerhans islets	$\beta$ -cells
Normal	23.00 ± 8.00 <sup>a</sup>	159.00 ± 14.00 <sup>a</sup>
Diabetic + Aquadest	7.50 ± 2.00 <sup>c</sup>	91,50 ± 9.00 <sup>c</sup>
Diabetic + Red betel combination extract (9 mL/kg bw)	15.00 ± 1.41 <sup>a</sup>	137.00 ± 2.83 <sup>b</sup>
Diabetic + Red betel combination extract (13.5 mL/kg bw)	10.00 ± 0.01 <sup>b</sup>	102,00 ± 8.49 <sup>c</sup>

Note: in the same column with obviously different superscripts ( $P < 0.05$ );  $n = 4$

**Table 3:** Effect of 14 days feeding with red betel combination extract on rat blood lipid profile.

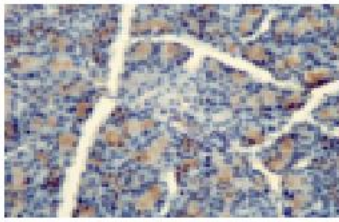
Groups	Total cholesterol (mg/dL)	HDL (mg/dL)	Triglyceride (mg/dL)
Normal	68.70 ± 12.70 <sup>a</sup>	65.30 ± 7.60 <sup>a</sup>	56.70 ± 13.70 <sup>a</sup>
Diabetic + Aquadest	59.00 ± 5.00 <sup>c</sup>	42.30 ± 4.20 <sup>b</sup>	125.00 ± 34.60 <sup>b</sup>
Diabetic + Red betel combination extract (9 mL/kg bw)	54.30 ± 8.00 <sup>a</sup>	55.30 ± 5.10 <sup>a</sup>	59.00 ± 4.10 <sup>a</sup>
Diabetic + Red betel combination extract (13.5 mL/kg bw)	55.30 ± 5.1 <sup>a</sup>	56.30 ± 5.70 <sup>a</sup>	145.0 ± 7.00 <sup>a</sup>

Note: in the same column with obviously different superscripts ( $P < 0.05$ );  $n = 4$

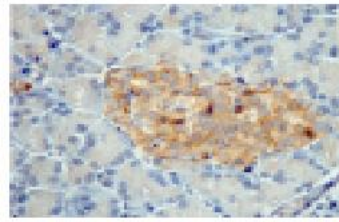
**Table 4:** Effect of 14 days feeding with red betel combination extract on rat body weight.

Groups	Total cholesterol (mg/dL)	HDL (mg/dL)	Triglyceride (mg/dL)
Normal	147.37 ± 4.05 <sup>a</sup>	162.87 ± 3.21 <sup>a</sup>	169.67 ± 6.94 <sup>a</sup>
Diabetic + Aquadest	156.67 ± 22.53 <sup>a</sup>	147.10 ± 24.60 <sup>b</sup>	129.27 ± 21.63 <sup>b</sup>
Diabetic + Red betel combination extract (9 mL/kg bw)	149.60 ± 16.89 <sup>a</sup>	150.27 ± 4.67 <sup>b</sup>	139.47 ± 10.75 <sup>b</sup>
Diabetic + Red betel combination extract (13.5 mL/kg bw)	151.80 ± 10.68 <sup>a</sup>	152.27 ± 5.50 <sup>b</sup>	142.63 ± 3.56 <sup>b</sup>

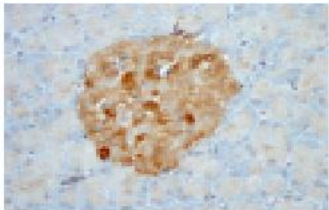
Note: in the same column with obviously different superscripts ( $P < 0.05$ );  $n = 4$



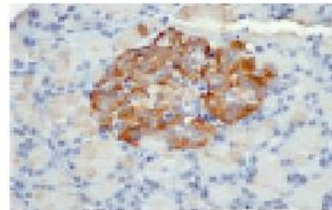
Normal



Adequest



Diabetic + Red betel combination  
extract (9 mL/kg bw)



Diabetic + Red betel combination  
extract (13.5 mL/kg bw)

**Figure 1:** Insulin immunostaining of  $\beta$ -cells (brown) in the islet of Langerhans. The weighing bar measures 50  $\mu$ m.